

# 3-[3-Methyl-4-(3-nitrobenzylidene-amino)-5-sulfanylidene-4,5-dihydro-1H-1,2,4-triazol-1-yl]-1,3-diphenylpropan-1-one

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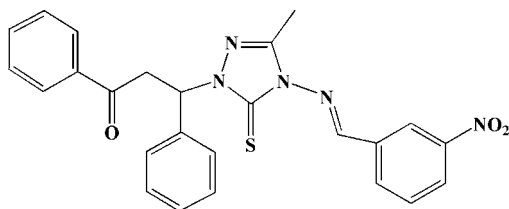
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 113$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.034;  $wR$  factor = 0.090; data-to-parameter ratio = 18.0.

In the title molecule,  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_5\text{O}_3\text{S}$ , the triazole ring forms dihedral angles of  $21.4$  (2),  $61.4$  (2) and  $102.4$  (2) $^\circ$  with the nitrophenyl and two phenyl rings, respectively. In the crystal, weak  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds and  $\pi-\pi$  interactions [with a centroid-centroid distance of  $3.571$  (3) Å] consolidate the crystal packing.

## Related literature

For the crystal structures of related 1,2,4-triazole-5(4H)-thione derivatives, see: Al-Tamimi *et al.* (2010); Fun *et al.* (2009); Gao *et al.* (2011); Tan *et al.* (2010); Wang *et al.* (2011); Zhao *et al.* (2010).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

|  |                                   |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_5\text{O}_3\text{S}$ | $\gamma = 85.883$ (13) $^\circ$   |
| $M_r = 471.53$   | $V = 1170.9$ (3) Å <sup>3</sup>   |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$                                    | $Z = 2$                           |
| $a = 9.0991$ (10) Å                                      | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation            |
| $b = 11.8026$ (15) Å                                     | $\mu = 0.18$ mm <sup>-1</sup>     |
| $c = 12.0649$ (16) Å                                     | $T = 113$ K                       |
| $\alpha = 70.92$ (1) $^\circ$                            | $0.20 \times 0.18 \times 0.10$ mm |
| $\beta = 73.042$ (12) $^\circ$                           |                                   |

### Data collection

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Rigaku Saturn CCD area-detector diffractometer                             | 15096 measured reflections             |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>CrystalClear</i> ; Rigaku/MS, 2005) | 5553 independent reflections           |
| $T_{\min} = 0.966$ , $T_{\max} = 0.983$                                    | 3889 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
|  | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.031$               |

### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.034$ | 308 parameters                                      |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.090$               | H-atom parameters constrained                       |
| $S = 0.98$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.40$ e Å <sup>-3</sup>  |
| 5553 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.17$ e Å <sup>-3</sup> |

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$                                 | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{C3}-\text{H3}\cdots\text{O1}^{\text{i}}$      | 1.00         | 2.57               | 3.4922 (15) | 154                  |
| $\text{C4}-\text{H4B}\cdots\text{O3}^{\text{ii}}$    | 0.99         | 2.59               | 3.5002 (16) | 153                  |
| $\text{C17}-\text{H17}\cdots\text{O1}^{\text{i}}$    | 0.95         | 2.47               | 3.3076 (15) | 147                  |
| $\text{C25}-\text{H25B}\cdots\text{O3}^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.98         | 2.57               | 3.5310 (18) | 168                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y + 1, -z$ ; (ii)  $x - 1, y + 1, z$ ; (iii)  $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$ .

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku/MS, 2005); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalClear*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: CV5140).

## References

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**supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2011). E67, o2482 [ doi:10.1107/S1600536811033587 ]

### 3-[3-Methyl-4-(3-nitrobenzylideneamino)-5-sulfanylidene-4,5-dihydro-1*H*-1,2,4-triazol-1-yl]-1,3-diphenylpropan-1-one

Y. Gao and Y. Dong

#### Comment

In continuation of structural study of Mannich bases derivatives synthesized by reactions of the amino heterocycles and aromatic aldehydes in our group (Wang *et al.*, 2011), we present here the crystal structure of the title compound, (I).

The bond lengths and angles in (I) (Fig. 1) are normal and comparable with those reported for the related 1,2,4-triazole-5(4*H*)-thione derivatives (Al-Tamimi *et al.*, 2010; Fun *et al.* (2009); Tan *et al.* (2010); Wang *et al.*, 2011;). The C1 and C2 atoms in the 1,2,4-triazole ring show distorted  $C_{sp^2}$  hybridization states with the bond angles of 102.22 (9)° (N1—C1—N3), 129.64 (9)° (N3—C1—S1), 110.56 (10)° (N2—C2—N3) and 126.08 (11)° (N2—C2—C25), which are in a good agreement with the literature (Zhao *et al.*, 2010; Gao *et al.*, 2011). The 1,2,4-triazole ring makes the dihedral angles of 102.4 (2), 61.4 (2) and 21.4 (2)° with phenyl rings (C6—C11 and C12—C17) and nitrophenyl ring (C19—C24), respectively.

In the crystal structure, weak intermolecular C—H...O hydrogen bonds (Table 1) and  $\pi$ — $\pi$  interactions between the benzene rings from the neighbouring molecules with the centroid-centroid distance of 3.571 (3) Å consolidate the crystal packing.

#### Experimental

The title compound was synthesized by the reaction of 3-nitrobenzaldehyde (2.0 mmol) and 3-(4-amino-3-methyl-5-thio-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1*H*-1,2,4-triazol-1-yl)-1,3-diphenylpropan-1-one (2.0 mmol) by refluxing in ethanol. The reaction progress was monitored *via* TLC. The resulting precipitate was filtered off, washed with cold ethanol, dried and purified to give the target product as colourless solid in 75% yield. Crystals of (I) suitable for single-crystal X-ray analysis were grown by slow evaporation of a solution in chloroform-ethanol (1:1).

#### Refinement

H atoms were positioned geometrically and refined as riding (C—H = 0.95–1.00 Å) and allowed to ride on their parent atoms, with  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2$ – $1.5 U_{eq}$  of the parent atom.

#### Figures

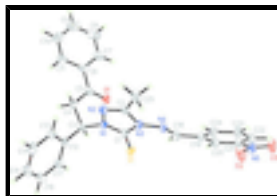


Fig. 1. View of the molecule of (I) showing the atom-labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 55% probability level.

## 3-[3-Methyl-4-(3-nitrobenzylideneamino)-5-sulfanylidene-4,5-dihydro-1H-1,2,4-triazol-1-yl]-1,3-diphenylpropan-1-one

### Crystal data

|                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| $C_{25}H_{21}N_5O_3S$          | $Z = 2$   |
| $M_r = 471.53$                 | $F(000) = 492$  |
| Triclinic, $PT$                | $D_x = 1.337 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$                         |
| Hall symbol: -P 1              | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 9.0991 (10) \text{ \AA}$  | Cell parameters from 4043 reflections                   |
| $b = 11.8026 (15) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 1.8\text{--}27.9^\circ$                       |
| $c = 12.0649 (16) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.18 \text{ mm}^{-1}$                            |
| $\alpha = 70.92 (1)^\circ$     | $T = 113 \text{ K}$                                     |
| $\beta = 73.042 (12)^\circ$    | Prism, colourless                                       |
| $\gamma = 85.883 (13)^\circ$   | $0.20 \times 0.18 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}$               |
| $V = 1170.9 (3) \text{ \AA}^3$ |   |

### Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Rigaku Saturn CCD area-detector diffractometer                              | 5553 independent reflections   |
| Radiation source: rotating anode multilayer                                 | 3889 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                                 |
| Detector resolution: $14.63 \text{ pixels mm}^{-1}$                         | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.031$   |
| $\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans  | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.9^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.8^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>CrystalClear</i> ; Rigaku/MSO, 2005) | $h = -11 \rightarrow 11$   |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.966$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.983$                         | $k = -15 \rightarrow 15$   |
| 15096 measured reflections  | $l = -15 \rightarrow 15$   |

### Refinement

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$             | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full      | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map           |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.034$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites       |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.090$               | H-atom parameters constrained                                  |
| $S = 0.98$                      | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0481P)^2]$                        |
| 5553 reflections                | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$                                 |
| 308 parameters                  | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$                         |
| 0 restraints                    | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.40 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$            |
|                                 | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.17 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$           |

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>      | <i>y</i>      | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| S1  | 0.02806 (4)   | 0.24483 (3)   | 0.15884 (3)  | 0.02334 (9)                      |
| O1  | 0.13544 (9)   | 0.55093 (8)   | 0.09394 (7)  | 0.0220 (2)                       |
| O2  | 0.60961 (13)  | -0.14734 (11) | 0.22384 (10) | 0.0532 (3)                       |
| O3  | 0.68162 (11)  | -0.25204 (9)  | 0.38191 (9)  | 0.0387 (3)                       |
| N1  | -0.10804 (11) | 0.39532 (8)   | 0.28523 (8)  | 0.0151 (2)                       |
| N2  | -0.13256 (11) | 0.41445 (9)   | 0.39629 (8)  | 0.0179 (2)                       |
| N3  | 0.00696 (11)  | 0.25532 (8)   | 0.38914 (9)  | 0.0164 (2)                       |
| N4  | 0.08649 (11)  | 0.15773 (9)   | 0.44203 (9)  | 0.0196 (2)                       |
| N5  | 0.59545 (13)  | -0.18126 (11) | 0.33417 (11) | 0.0313 (3)                       |
| C1  | -0.02269 (13) | 0.29884 (10)  | 0.27574 (10) | 0.0167 (2)                       |
| C2  | -0.06308 (13) | 0.32779 (11)  | 0.45797 (11) | 0.0181 (2)                       |
| C3  | -0.17203 (13) | 0.47954 (10)  | 0.19116 (10) | 0.0157 (2)                       |
| H3  | -0.1289       | 0.4604        | 0.1133       | 0.019*                           |
| C4  | -0.12191 (13) | 0.60715 (10)  | 0.16885 (10) | 0.0176 (3)                       |
| H4A | -0.1706       | 0.6630        | 0.1094       | 0.021*                           |
| H4B | -0.1595       | 0.6258        | 0.2465       | 0.021*                           |
| C5  | 0.05068 (13)  | 0.62844 (11)  | 0.12070 (10) | 0.0177 (3)                       |
| C6  | 0.11439 (14)  | 0.74641 (11)  | 0.10917 (10) | 0.0204 (3)                       |
| C7  | 0.27293 (16)  | 0.75992 (13)  | 0.08526 (12) | 0.0291 (3)                       |
| H7  | 0.3383        | 0.6955        | 0.0748       | 0.035*                           |
| C8  | 0.33498 (18)  | 0.86764 (14)  | 0.07670 (13) | 0.0394 (4)                       |
| H8  | 0.4428        | 0.8769        | 0.0607       | 0.047*                           |
| C9  | 0.23910 (19)  | 0.96179 (13)  | 0.09158 (13) | 0.0386 (4)                       |
| H9  | 0.2818        | 1.0358        | 0.0845       | 0.046*                           |
| C10 | 0.08236 (18)  | 0.94858 (12)  | 0.11653 (12) | 0.0326 (3)                       |
| H10 | 0.0174        | 1.0130        | 0.1278       | 0.039*                           |
| C11 | 0.01941 (16)  | 0.84130 (11)  | 0.12527 (11) | 0.0251 (3)                       |
| H11 | -0.0886       | 0.8325        | 0.1423       | 0.030*                           |
| C12 | -0.34582 (13) | 0.46533 (10)  | 0.22760 (10) | 0.0164 (2)                       |
| C13 | -0.43887 (14) | 0.49889 (11)  | 0.32564 (11) | 0.0207 (3)                       |
| H13 | -0.3932       | 0.5289        | 0.3723       | 0.025*                           |
| C14 | -0.59773 (14) | 0.48880 (11)  | 0.35547 (11) | 0.0237 (3)                       |
| H14 | -0.6601       | 0.5114        | 0.4227       | 0.028*                           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |               |               |              |            |
|------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| C15  | -0.66556 (14) | 0.44607 (12)  | 0.28775 (11) | 0.0255 (3) |
| H15  | -0.7743       | 0.4401        | 0.3078       | 0.031*     |
| C16  | -0.57461 (15) | 0.41212 (12)  | 0.19071 (12) | 0.0278 (3) |
| H16  | -0.6209       | 0.3825        | 0.1442       | 0.033*     |
| C17  | -0.41507 (14) | 0.42135 (11)  | 0.16104 (11) | 0.0228 (3) |
| H17  | -0.3531       | 0.3973        | 0.0946       | 0.027*     |
| C18  | 0.17967 (14)  | 0.10503 (11)  | 0.37509 (11) | 0.0234 (3) |
| H18  | 0.1924        | 0.1295        | 0.2895       | 0.028*     |
| C19  | 0.26734 (14)  | 0.00548 (11)  | 0.43263 (11) | 0.0208 (3) |
| C20  | 0.38127 (14)  | -0.04456 (12) | 0.35914 (12) | 0.0244 (3) |
| H20  | 0.3982        | -0.0181       | 0.2730       | 0.029*     |
| C21  | 0.46964 (14)  | -0.13341 (11) | 0.41314 (12) | 0.0229 (3) |
| C22  | 0.44816 (14)  | -0.17667 (11) | 0.53782 (12) | 0.0236 (3) |
| H22  | 0.5108        | -0.2379       | 0.5724       | 0.028*     |
| C23  | 0.33234 (15)  | -0.12806 (11) | 0.61123 (12) | 0.0249 (3) |
| H23  | 0.3142        | -0.1568       | 0.6975       | 0.030*     |
| C24  | 0.24284 (14)  | -0.03785 (11) | 0.55959 (11) | 0.0228 (3) |
| H24  | 0.1641        | -0.0051       | 0.6108       | 0.027*     |
| C25  | -0.05494 (15) | 0.30789 (12)  | 0.58367 (11) | 0.0268 (3) |
| H25A | -0.1045       | 0.3738        | 0.6121       | 0.040*     |
| H25B | 0.0529        | 0.3048        | 0.5838       | 0.040*     |
| H25C | -0.1078       | 0.2319        | 0.6383       | 0.040*     |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$     | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$      | $U^{23}$      |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| S1  | 0.03061 (18) | 0.02282 (18) | 0.02119 (17) | 0.01031 (13) | -0.01063 (14) | -0.01219 (14) |
| O1  | 0.0183 (4)   | 0.0238 (5)   | 0.0240 (5)   | 0.0038 (3)   | -0.0054 (4)   | -0.0089 (4)   |
| O2  | 0.0497 (7)   | 0.0763 (9)   | 0.0373 (6)   | 0.0366 (6)   | -0.0175 (5)   | -0.0258 (6)   |
| O3  | 0.0318 (6)   | 0.0383 (6)   | 0.0484 (6)   | 0.0215 (5)   | -0.0167 (5)   | -0.0164 (5)   |
| N1  | 0.0162 (5)   | 0.0169 (5)   | 0.0133 (5)   | 0.0032 (4)   | -0.0047 (4)   | -0.0063 (4)   |
| N2  | 0.0187 (5)   | 0.0214 (5)   | 0.0154 (5)   | 0.0043 (4)   | -0.0063 (4)   | -0.0078 (4)   |
| N3  | 0.0170 (5)   | 0.0156 (5)   | 0.0175 (5)   | 0.0048 (4)   | -0.0072 (4)   | -0.0053 (4)   |
| N4  | 0.0190 (5)   | 0.0164 (5)   | 0.0241 (5)   | 0.0052 (4)   | -0.0110 (4)   | -0.0040 (4)   |
| N5  | 0.0257 (6)   | 0.0334 (7)   | 0.0388 (7)   | 0.0122 (5)   | -0.0128 (5)   | -0.0160 (6)   |
| C1  | 0.0159 (6)   | 0.0157 (6)   | 0.0179 (6)   | 0.0013 (4)   | -0.0055 (5)   | -0.0043 (5)   |
| C2  | 0.0160 (6)   | 0.0206 (6)   | 0.0186 (6)   | 0.0029 (5)   | -0.0051 (5)   | -0.0078 (5)   |
| C3  | 0.0162 (6)   | 0.0178 (6)   | 0.0137 (6)   | 0.0040 (4)   | -0.0059 (5)   | -0.0049 (5)   |
| C4  | 0.0182 (6)   | 0.0174 (6)   | 0.0163 (6)   | 0.0040 (5)   | -0.0047 (5)   | -0.0052 (5)   |
| C5  | 0.0201 (6)   | 0.0204 (6)   | 0.0124 (6)   | 0.0014 (5)   | -0.0062 (5)   | -0.0035 (5)   |
| C6  | 0.0259 (7)   | 0.0223 (6)   | 0.0132 (6)   | -0.0024 (5)  | -0.0068 (5)   | -0.0043 (5)   |
| C7  | 0.0267 (7)   | 0.0344 (8)   | 0.0279 (7)   | -0.0040 (6)  | -0.0062 (6)   | -0.0125 (6)   |
| C8  | 0.0338 (8)   | 0.0462 (10)  | 0.0393 (9)   | -0.0160 (7)  | -0.0080 (7)   | -0.0136 (7)   |
| C9  | 0.0554 (10)  | 0.0269 (8)   | 0.0357 (8)   | -0.0141 (7)  | -0.0163 (7)   | -0.0070 (7)   |
| C10 | 0.0503 (9)   | 0.0218 (7)   | 0.0277 (7)   | -0.0012 (6)  | -0.0167 (7)   | -0.0052 (6)   |
| C11 | 0.0330 (7)   | 0.0209 (7)   | 0.0220 (7)   | 0.0007 (5)   | -0.0110 (6)   | -0.0050 (5)   |
| C12 | 0.0165 (6)   | 0.0144 (6)   | 0.0172 (6)   | 0.0031 (4)   | -0.0065 (5)   | -0.0025 (5)   |
| C13 | 0.0198 (6)   | 0.0227 (6)   | 0.0212 (6)   | 0.0040 (5)   | -0.0075 (5)   | -0.0082 (5)   |

|     |            |            |            |             |             |             |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C14 | 0.0192 (6) | 0.0260 (7) | 0.0223 (7) | 0.0061 (5)  | -0.0034 (5) | -0.0063 (6) |
| C15 | 0.0155 (6) | 0.0282 (7) | 0.0287 (7) | 0.0017 (5)  | -0.0071 (5) | -0.0033 (6) |
| C16 | 0.0244 (7) | 0.0333 (8) | 0.0301 (7) | -0.0019 (6) | -0.0128 (6) | -0.0111 (6) |
| C17 | 0.0220 (6) | 0.0259 (7) | 0.0221 (6) | 0.0015 (5)  | -0.0068 (5) | -0.0096 (6) |
| C18 | 0.0233 (7) | 0.0250 (7) | 0.0223 (7) | 0.0071 (5)  | -0.0092 (5) | -0.0072 (6) |
| C19 | 0.0194 (6) | 0.0179 (6) | 0.0273 (7) | 0.0037 (5)  | -0.0103 (5) | -0.0076 (5) |
| C20 | 0.0231 (7) | 0.0271 (7) | 0.0259 (7) | 0.0067 (5)  | -0.0108 (5) | -0.0103 (6) |
| C21 | 0.0195 (6) | 0.0205 (6) | 0.0320 (7) | 0.0049 (5)  | -0.0091 (5) | -0.0122 (6) |
| C22 | 0.0201 (6) | 0.0161 (6) | 0.0346 (7) | 0.0027 (5)  | -0.0125 (5) | -0.0044 (6) |
| C23 | 0.0241 (7) | 0.0216 (7) | 0.0256 (7) | 0.0006 (5)  | -0.0086 (5) | -0.0019 (6) |
| C24 | 0.0205 (6) | 0.0202 (6) | 0.0273 (7) | 0.0029 (5)  | -0.0071 (5) | -0.0076 (6) |
| C25 | 0.0315 (7) | 0.0312 (7) | 0.0220 (7) | 0.0127 (6)  | -0.0133 (6) | -0.0117 (6) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|          |             |             |             |
|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| S1—C1    | 1.6656 (12) | C10—C11     | 1.3870 (18) |
| O1—C5    | 1.2176 (14) | C10—H10     | 0.9500      |
| O2—N5    | 1.2278 (14) | C11—H11     | 0.9500      |
| O3—N5    | 1.2244 (14) | C12—C17     | 1.3878 (17) |
| N1—C1    | 1.3488 (14) | C12—C13     | 1.3952 (16) |
| N1—N2    | 1.3828 (12) | C13—C14     | 1.3880 (17) |
| N1—C3    | 1.4765 (14) | C13—H13     | 0.9500      |
| N2—C2    | 1.2975 (15) | C14—C15     | 1.3824 (18) |
| N3—C2    | 1.3802 (14) | C14—H14     | 0.9500      |
| N3—N4    | 1.3881 (13) | C15—C16     | 1.3820 (17) |
| N3—C1    | 1.3944 (14) | C15—H15     | 0.9500      |
| N4—C18   | 1.2694 (14) | C16—C17     | 1.3933 (17) |
| N5—C21   | 1.4697 (16) | C16—H16     | 0.9500      |
| C2—C25   | 1.4801 (16) | C17—H17     | 0.9500      |
| C3—C12   | 1.5187 (15) | C18—C19     | 1.4676 (16) |
| C3—C4    | 1.5202 (16) | C18—H18     | 0.9500      |
| C3—H3    | 1.0000      | C19—C20     | 1.3884 (17) |
| C4—C5    | 1.5152 (15) | C19—C24     | 1.4010 (17) |
| C4—H4A   | 0.9900      | C20—C21     | 1.3815 (17) |
| C4—H4B   | 0.9900      | C20—H20     | 0.9500      |
| C5—C6    | 1.4955 (17) | C21—C22     | 1.3793 (17) |
| C6—C11   | 1.3944 (17) | C22—C23     | 1.3875 (17) |
| C6—C7    | 1.3963 (17) | C22—H22     | 0.9500      |
| C7—C8    | 1.3890 (19) | C23—C24     | 1.3866 (17) |
| C7—H7    | 0.9500      | C23—H23     | 0.9500      |
| C8—C9    | 1.388 (2)   | C24—H24     | 0.9500      |
| C8—H8    | 0.9500      | C25—H25A    | 0.9800      |
| C9—C10   | 1.378 (2)   | C25—H25B    | 0.9800      |
| C9—H9    | 0.9500      | C25—H25C    | 0.9800      |
| C1—N1—N2 | 113.68 (9)  | C10—C11—H11 | 119.9       |
| C1—N1—C3 | 127.18 (10) | C6—C11—H11  | 119.9       |
| N2—N1—C3 | 119.13 (9)  | C17—C12—C13 | 118.78 (11) |
| C2—N2—N1 | 104.77 (9)  | C17—C12—C3  | 120.07 (10) |
| C2—N3—N4 | 117.92 (9)  | C13—C12—C3  | 121.13 (10) |

## supplementary materials

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|              |              |               |              |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| C2—N3—C1     | 108.76 (9)   | C14—C13—C12   | 120.45 (12)  |
| N4—N3—C1     | 133.31 (9)   | C14—C13—H13   | 119.8        |
| C18—N4—N3    | 119.73 (10)  | C12—C13—H13   | 119.8        |
| O3—N5—O2     | 123.47 (11)  | C15—C14—C13   | 120.29 (12)  |
| O3—N5—C21    | 118.13 (11)  | C15—C14—H14   | 119.9        |
| O2—N5—C21    | 118.39 (11)  | C13—C14—H14   | 119.9        |
| N1—C1—N3     | 102.22 (9)   | C16—C15—C14   | 119.79 (12)  |
| N1—C1—S1     | 128.11 (9)   | C16—C15—H15   | 120.1        |
| N3—C1—S1     | 129.64 (9)   | C14—C15—H15   | 120.1        |
| N2—C2—N3     | 110.56 (10)  | C15—C16—C17   | 120.06 (12)  |
| N2—C2—C25    | 126.08 (11)  | C15—C16—H16   | 120.0        |
| N3—C2—C25    | 123.34 (10)  | C17—C16—H16   | 120.0        |
| N1—C3—C12    | 110.99 (9)   | C12—C17—C16   | 120.62 (12)  |
| N1—C3—C4     | 109.66 (9)   | C12—C17—H17   | 119.7        |
| C12—C3—C4    | 111.73 (9)   | C16—C17—H17   | 119.7        |
| N1—C3—H3     | 108.1        | N4—C18—C19    | 118.61 (11)  |
| C12—C3—H3    | 108.1        | N4—C18—H18    | 120.7        |
| C4—C3—H3     | 108.1        | C19—C18—H18   | 120.7        |
| C5—C4—C3     | 113.55 (10)  | C20—C19—C24   | 118.98 (11)  |
| C5—C4—H4A    | 108.9        | C20—C19—C18   | 119.20 (11)  |
| C3—C4—H4A    | 108.9        | C24—C19—C18   | 121.78 (11)  |
| C5—C4—H4B    | 108.9        | C21—C20—C19   | 119.02 (12)  |
| C3—C4—H4B    | 108.9        | C21—C20—H20   | 120.5        |
| H4A—C4—H4B   | 107.7        | C19—C20—H20   | 120.5        |
| O1—C5—C6     | 120.86 (11)  | C22—C21—C20   | 122.89 (11)  |
| O1—C5—C4     | 120.93 (11)  | C22—C21—N5    | 118.42 (11)  |
| C6—C5—C4     | 118.20 (10)  | C20—C21—N5    | 118.66 (11)  |
| C11—C6—C7    | 119.51 (12)  | C21—C22—C23   | 117.96 (11)  |
| C11—C6—C5    | 121.74 (11)  | C21—C22—H22   | 121.0        |
| C7—C6—C5     | 118.72 (11)  | C23—C22—H22   | 121.0        |
| C8—C7—C6     | 119.97 (14)  | C24—C23—C22   | 120.48 (12)  |
| C8—C7—H7     | 120.0        | C24—C23—H23   | 119.8        |
| C6—C7—H7     | 120.0        | C22—C23—H23   | 119.8        |
| C9—C8—C7     | 119.85 (14)  | C23—C24—C19   | 120.66 (11)  |
| C9—C8—H8     | 120.1        | C23—C24—H24   | 119.7        |
| C7—C8—H8     | 120.1        | C19—C24—H24   | 119.7        |
| C10—C9—C8    | 120.45 (13)  | C2—C25—H25A   | 109.5        |
| C10—C9—H9    | 119.8        | C2—C25—H25B   | 109.5        |
| C8—C9—H9     | 119.8        | H25A—C25—H25B | 109.5        |
| C9—C10—C11   | 120.07 (14)  | C2—C25—H25C   | 109.5        |
| C9—C10—H10   | 120.0        | H25A—C25—H25C | 109.5        |
| C11—C10—H10  | 120.0        | H25B—C25—H25C | 109.5        |
| C10—C11—C6   | 120.13 (13)  |               |              |
| C1—N1—N2—C2  | -0.75 (13)   | C8—C9—C10—C11 | -0.9 (2)     |
| C3—N1—N2—C2  | -179.67 (10) | C9—C10—C11—C6 | 0.17 (19)    |
| C2—N3—N4—C18 | -164.43 (11) | C7—C6—C11—C10 | 0.54 (18)    |
| C1—N3—N4—C18 | 16.93 (19)   | C5—C6—C11—C10 | 178.58 (11)  |
| N2—N1—C1—N3  | 0.20 (12)    | N1—C3—C12—C17 | -113.03 (12) |
| C3—N1—C1—N3  | 179.01 (10)  | C4—C3—C12—C17 | 124.22 (12)  |



|              |              |                 |              |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| N2—N1—C1—S1  | 178.48 (9)   | N1—C3—C12—C13   | 68.72 (13)   |
| C3—N1—C1—S1  | -2.70 (18)   | C4—C3—C12—C13   | -54.02 (14)  |
| C2—N3—C1—N1  | 0.41 (12)    | C17—C12—C13—C14 | -0.26 (17)   |
| N4—N3—C1—N1  | 179.13 (11)  | C3—C12—C13—C14  | 178.01 (10)  |
| C2—N3—C1—S1  | -177.84 (10) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | -0.43 (18)   |
| N4—N3—C1—S1  | 0.88 (19)    | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 0.66 (19)    |
| N1—N2—C2—N3  | 0.99 (13)    | C14—C15—C16—C17 | -0.21 (19)   |
| N1—N2—C2—C25 | 179.86 (11)  | C13—C12—C17—C16 | 0.71 (18)    |
| N4—N3—C2—N2  | -179.87 (10) | C3—C12—C17—C16  | -177.57 (11) |
| C1—N3—C2—N2  | -0.92 (13)   | C15—C16—C17—C12 | -0.48 (19)   |
| N4—N3—C2—C25 | 1.22 (17)    | N3—N4—C18—C19   | 177.32 (10)  |
| C1—N3—C2—C25 | -179.83 (11) | N4—C18—C19—C20  | -173.19 (12) |
| C1—N1—C3—C12 | 110.32 (12)  | N4—C18—C19—C24  | 4.59 (18)    |
| N2—N1—C3—C12 | -70.93 (12)  | C24—C19—C20—C21 | -1.64 (19)   |
| C1—N1—C3—C4  | -125.75 (12) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | 176.20 (12)  |
| N2—N1—C3—C4  | 53.00 (13)   | C19—C20—C21—C22 | 1.2 (2)      |
| N1—C3—C4—C5  | 61.96 (12)   | C19—C20—C21—N5  | -176.71 (11) |
| C12—C3—C4—C5 | -174.54 (9)  | O3—N5—C21—C22   | -4.44 (18)   |
| C3—C4—C5—O1  | 5.85 (15)    | O2—N5—C21—C22   | 176.29 (13)  |
| C3—C4—C5—C6  | -173.01 (9)  | O3—N5—C21—C20   | 173.56 (12)  |
| O1—C5—C6—C11 | 172.26 (11)  | O2—N5—C21—C20   | -5.71 (19)   |
| C4—C5—C6—C11 | -8.89 (16)   | C20—C21—C22—C23 | 0.00 (19)    |
| O1—C5—C6—C7  | -9.69 (17)   | N5—C21—C22—C23  | 177.90 (11)  |
| C4—C5—C6—C7  | 169.17 (10)  | C21—C22—C23—C24 | -0.70 (19)   |
| C11—C6—C7—C8 | -0.52 (19)   | C22—C23—C24—C19 | 0.22 (19)    |
| C5—C6—C7—C8  | -178.62 (11) | C20—C19—C24—C23 | 0.97 (18)    |
| C6—C7—C8—C9  | -0.2 (2)     | C18—C19—C24—C23 | -176.82 (12) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | 0.9 (2)      |                 |              |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>      | <i>D</i> —H | H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> |
|------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| C3—H3...O1 <sup>i</sup>      | 1.00        | 2.57          | 3.4922 (15)           | 154                     |
| C4—H4B...O3 <sup>ii</sup>    | 0.99        | 2.59          | 3.5002 (16)           | 153                     |
| C17—H17...O1 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.95        | 2.47          | 3.3076 (15)           | 147                     |
| C25—H25B...O3 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.98        | 2.57          | 3.5310 (18)           | 168                     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y+1, -z$ ; (ii)  $x-1, y+1, z$ ; (iii)  $-x+1, -y, -z+1$ .

Fig. 1

